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**Dear Parents and Carers** 

#### **Whatsapp and Messenger Groups**

It has been brought to our attention that there are currently issues again involving Whatsapp and Messenger groups between Year 6 children. These issues often spill over into school and cause further problems.

The website <u>www.nationalonlinesafety.com</u> has several useful guides for keeping safe online and appropriate use of a smartphone or tablet device. It is important to be aware that some of the apps the children are currently using are age-restricted, for example TikTok (12+) and WhatsApp (16+), Facebook, Instagram, Snapchat and X are all 13+.

There are some things that parents and carers can do to support us and stop issues arising in school:

- A smartphone or tablet gives your child access to huge amounts of content online, but not all of it is appropriate for children. You should make use of parental control settings and regularly check the settings of any apps, for example, privacy settings. You can set extra pin codes to stop your child from accessing certain apps or content.
- The passcode for your child's smartphone or tablet should be known to you. You should be checking their smartphone or tablet regularly to make sure that they are using it safely.
- Regularly remind your children that talking about other children and making unkind comments and taking or using photos of another person without their permission is not acceptable and if the comment/photo is embarrassing or upsetting it could be deemed as bullying.



















• Remind your child that they should always talk to a parent or trusted adult if they don't feel safe.

We would really appreciate your support in helping to resolve any issues that arise as a result of the children's mobile phone use.

Yours sincerely

L. Wrednof

Mrs Woodroof Headteacher



















# What Parents & Carers Need to Know about

Occurring through messaging apps, on social media and in online games, group chats are among the most popular ways that young people engage with their peers online. Involving, by definition, three or more individuals, these groups allow users to send messages, images and videos to everyone in one place. While they are useful for helping friends, people with shared interests or members of a club to communicate and coordinate activities, they can also leave young people feeling excluded and bullied – as well as providing opportunities for inappropriate content to be shared and viewed.

WHAT ARE THE RISKS?

#### **BULLYING**

Unkind comments or images which are purposely aimed at an individual can be shared freely in a group chat – allowing and often encouraging others to join in the bullying behaviour. If this content is shared in a group of their peers (especially a larger group), it serves to amplify the hurt, embarrassment, anxiety and isolation that the victim feels.

#### **EXCLUSION AND ISOLATION**

This common issue with group chats can happen in several ways: starting a new group, for instance, but deliberately excluding a certain child. Likewise, the chat may take place on an app which one child doesn't have access to, meaning they can't be involved. A child can also feel isolated when a group chat is used to discuss or share images from an event that everyone else but them attended.

#### INAPPROPRIATE CONTENT

Some discussions in group chats may include inappropriate words, swearing and unsuitable images or videos. These could be viewed by your child if they are part of that group, whether they actively engage in it or not. Some chat apps have a disappearing message function, so your child may be unable to report something they've seen because it can only be viewed once or for a short time.

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# SHARING GROUP CONTENT

It's important to remember that — while the content of the chat is private between those in the group — individual users can easily share a message, photo or video with others outside of the group or screenshot what's been posted. The risk of something your child intended as private becoming public (and potentially going viral) is higher if there are people they don't know well in the group.

### **UNKNOWN MEMBERS**

Within larger group chats, it's more likely your child will be communicating with people they don't really know. These strangers may be friends of the host, but not necessarily friendly toward your child. It's wise for young people not to share personal details and stay aware that they have no control over the messages and images they no control over the messages and images they share after they've put them online.

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### **NOTIFICATIONS AND FOMO**

A drawback of large group chats is the sheer number of notifications. Every time someone in the group messages, your child's device will be 'pinged' with an alert: potentially, this could mean hundreds of notifications a day. Not only is this highly distracting, but young people's fear of missing out on the latest conversation results in increased screen time as they try to keep up with the chat.



# Advice for Parents & Carers

# CONSIDER OTHERS' FEELINGS

Group chats are often an arena for young people to gain social status. This could cause them to do or say things on impulse, which could upset others in the group. Encourage your child to consider how other people might feel if they engaged in this behaviour. If your child does upset a member of their group chat, support them to reach out sho their group chat, support them to reach out, show empathy and apologise for their mistake.

#### PRACTISE SAFE SHARING

In any online communication, it's vital for young people to be aware of what they're śharing and who might potentially seé it. Discuss the importance of not revealing identifiable details like their address, their school or photos that they wouldn't like to be seen widely. Remind them that once something is shared in a group, they lose control of where it may end up and how it might be used.

#### GIVE SUPPORT, NOT JUDGEMENT

Remind your child that they can confide in you if they feel bullied or excluded in a group chat, instead of responding to the person who's upset them. Validate their hurt feelings and help to put them back in control by discussing how they'd like to handle the situation. On a related note, you could also empower your child to speak up if they're in a chat where others are being pickéd on.

#### AVOID INVITING STRANGERS

Sadly, many individuals online hide their true identity to gain a child's trust – for example, to gather information on them, to exchange inappropriate content or to coax them into doing things they aren't comfortable with. Ensure your child understands why they shouldn't add people they don't know to a group chat – and, especially, to never accept a group chat invitation from a stranger.

## **BLOCK, REPORT AND LEAVE**

If your child is in a chat where inappropriate content is being shared, advise them to block the users sending the material, report them to the host app or platform and exit the group. If any of this content could be putting a minor at risk, contact the police. Emphasise to your child that it's OK for them to simply leave any group chat that they don't feel comfortable being a part of.

### SILENCE NOTIFICATIONS

Having a phone or tablet bombarded with notifications from a group chat can be a massive irritation and distraction especially if it's happening late in the evening. Explain to your child that they can still be part of the group chat, but that it would be healthier for them to turn off or mute the notifications and catch up with the conversation at a time which better suits them.

## Meet Our Expert

Dr Claire Sutherland is an online safety consultant, educator and researcher who has developed and implemented anti-bullying and cyber safety policies for schools. She has written various academic papers and carried out research for the Australian government comparing internet use and sexting behaviour of young people in the UK, USA and Australia.







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Sources: https://www.thinkuknow.co.uik/ii\_13/lets-talk-about/socialising-online/group-chais/[ihttps://www.nspccorg.uk/keeping-children-safe/online-safety/social-media/chat-apps/

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